**VOCABULARY**

1. **Read the clues below and write the missing travel words in this crossword.**

**Across**

1. The place you travel to.
2. The place where bags are checked for illegal items.
3. To go on a journey.
4. A kind of journey.
5. The industry which helps people to go on holiday.

**Down**

1. Papers with official information for travel (e.g. passport, tickets, visa).
2. To live in a place for a temporary period.
3. You have this o protect against a disease.
4. A special place to see (e.g. famous monument, building, palace).
5. To come together with new people on holiday.
6. **Write one of these verbs in each sentence 1-10.**

|  |
| --- |
| **get / respect / find out / see / broaden / become / explore / find** |

1. I think it’s good for young people to take a gap year and travel to \_**broaden**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their horizons.
2. We’re going to \_\_**explore**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some old temples in the mountains.
3. Lots of people travel to \_\_**find**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ themselves as much as to visit new places.
4. I like holidays where you just \_\_**get**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ away from it all on a beach doing nothing.
5. My daughter has \_\_\_**become**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more independent since her trip to Thailand.
6. So what sights did you \_**see**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while you were there?
7. It’s important to \_**respect**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the local culture and act in the correct way.
8. Did you \_**find** **out**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what time the train leaves for Rome?
9. **Match the verb to the particle and complete the sentences.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **set get stop****get look carry** | **out on off****around back to** |

1. Marco Polo \_\_**set**\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_**out**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1271 with his father to China.
2. Let’s \_\_**stop**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_**off**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Venice for a few days before continuing to Greece.
3. What time do we \_\_\_**get**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_**to**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our destination?
4. I’ll call you when I \_\_\_**get**\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_**back**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from my trip to Mexico.
5. Do you have any time to \_\_\_**look**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_**around**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our city while you’re here?
6. The bus stops here so we’ll have to \_\_\_\_**carry**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_**on**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by foot.

**KEY LANGUAGE: discussing advantages and disadvantages**

1. **Match a beginning 1-7 with an ending a-g, to make the correct expressions.**
2. I suggest **(b)** a) a good idea to …
3. How **(f)** b) we …
4. On the other hand **(e)** c) for and against …
5. I think we **(d)** d) should …
6. There are arguments **(c)** e) but on the other hand …
7. It’d be **(a)** f) about …
8. Another disadvantage **(g)** g) is that …
9. **Use parts of the expressions in Exercise 1 to complete this discussion.**

**A:** Have you thought any more about where to go on holiday?

**B:** Yes, I was reading about something called eco-tourism. I think (1) \_**we** **should**\_\_ do something like that. What do you think?

**A:** Well, I’ve read about that too, and there are (2) \_\_**arguments** **for** **and** **against**\_\_\_\_ .

**B:** What do you mean?

**A:** Well, on the (3) \_\_\_**one** **hand**\_\_ you fly to interesting places and help with projects, but on the (4) \_**other** **hand**\_\_\_\_ having lots of people travelling to parts of the world with ecological problems is probably causing more problems. Another (5) \_**disadvantage**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is that we don’t have enough money to do that! It’s quite expensive.

**B:** so, where should we go?

**A:** Well, I agree that it’d be (6) \_**a** **good** **idea** **to**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ do something different rather than just sitting on a beach. (7) \_\_**How**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about going on an archaeological dig?

**B:** What’s that exactly?

**A:** Well you travel to an ancient place and help dig for old buildings and objects. A friend of mine is working on one in the Sahara desert. I (8) \_\_**think**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we should join.

**GRAMMAR**

1. **Read the text about climate change. Choose the correct form, A or B, to complete the sentence.**

At the moment, scientists agree that the world’s climate (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warmer over the past 50 years, but they disagree about the causes. Some believe that human activities (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ climate change. They argue that for 1,000 or 2,000 years before 1850, when records (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the temperature was more or less stable. Short warm or cold periods (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during that time, but the climate always (5) \_\_\_\_\_ to the same level. However, since the Industrial Revolution, human beings (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_ more and more fossil fuels, such as coal and oil. In 1800 the atmosphere (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around 280 parts per million of carbon dioxide (CO2) Since then there (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an increase of about 31 %. This extra carbon dioxide (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the world’s temperature because of the greenhouse effect.

Other scientists disagree that human activities over the past 50 years (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ global warming. They point out that volcanoes and other natural processes (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CO2 into the atmosphere, and that human activity (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a rise in CO2 of only three per cent.

In 1999, 156 countries (13) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Kyoto protocol, part of a United Nations agreement on climate change, which (14) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into force in 2005. They (15) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to reduce their emissions of CO2 and other greenhouse gases, although so far, some countries, such as the USA and Australia, (16) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any action.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 1. become
 | 1. **has become**
 |
| 2 | 1. caused
 | 1. **have caused**
 |
| 3 | 1. **began**
 | 1. have begun
 |
| 4 | 1. **occurred**
 | 1. have occurred
 |
| 5 | 1. **returned**
 | 1. has returned
 |
| 6 | 1. burned
 | 1. **has burned**
 |
| 7 | 1. **contained**
 | 1. has contained
 |
| 8 | 1. was
 | 1. **has been**
 |
| 9 | 1. raised
 | 1. **has raised**
 |
| 10 | 1. caused
 | 1. **have caused**
 |
| 11 | 1. always released
 | 1. **have always released**
 |
| 12 | 1. contributed
 | 1. **has contributed**
 |
| 13 | 1. **signed**
 | 1. have signed
 |
| 14 | 1. **came**
 | 1. has come
 |
| 15 | 1. **agreed**
 | 1. have agreed
 |
| 16 | 1. did not take
 | 1. **have not taken**
 |

1. **Decide which word is correct.**

**1)** I'd like to borrow this book. Has Anna read it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

a) done b) for c) just **d) yet**

**2)** He's………………………….. finished his essay.

**a) already** b) been c) for d) yet

**3)** What are you going to do? ~ I don't know. I haven't decided ........

a) just b) long c) since **d) yet**

**4)** I've........................................ to London. I went there in June.

**a) been** b) gone c) just d) yet

**5)** Have you ......................................done any skiing?

**a) ever** b) for c) just d) long

**6)** My boyfriend hasn't rung………………………… week

a) for b) last c) since **d) this**

**7)** I haven't seen that coat before. How ..........................................have you had it?

a) already b) for **c) long** d) since

**8)** The girls have .............. to the cinema. They won't be back until ten o'clock.

a) already b) been **c) gone** d) just

**9)** I haven't seen my parents..........................................last Christmas.

a) already b) before c) for **d) since**

**10)** This is the first .................................. I've ever lived away from home.

a) already b) since c) that **d) time**

**11)** This programme must be new. I've ..........................................seen it before.

a) ever **b) never** c) since d) yet

1. **Find ten more mistakes in the email and correct them.**

Hi Stewart,

I’m sorry it’s **~~being~~** (been) so long since I wrote to you, but you know how busy I’ve been **~~for~~** (since) I last saw you. I’ve **~~finished just~~** **(just finished)** my first month in the new job and it’s really hard work. But I’ve always **~~want~~** **(wanted)** to be a mechanic so I suppose I can’t complain now that I am one! Actually, the job isn’t too bad. Last week I~~’ve~~ worked on a Ferrari and that was pretty exciting! We get all kinds of cars and customers in the garage. I’ve **~~met never~~ (never met)** so many strange people before! My boss is quite nice. He **(has)** worked at the garage for years and years, so he’s very experiences. He **~~gave~~** **(has given)** me a lot of advice since I started and he doesn’t mind helping me when I’m not sure what to do. He’s **~~yet~~** **(already)** told me he thinks I’m going to be one of their best mechanics one day. Of course I need to get a lot of more experience before that happens!

Anyway. How are you? **~~Have you got~~ (Did you get)** a wedding invitation yesterday? Sarah Bradshaw is getting married to Simon Wates! **I~~’ve never~~  (I haven’t)** seen her for ages but it’s fantastic news and I’m really happy for her. Are you going to the wedding?

1. Complete the passage with suitable words.

I (1)......**have**........................ always been very fit and healthy, and I have (2)....**never**.......................... had a serious illness. However, a couple of weeks (3).....**ago**......................... , I caught the flu. I had a high temperature for nearly a week, and my whole body hurt. I don’t think I have (4)......**ever**........................ felt so miserable. It’s taking me ages to get my strength back. It really bothers me that I haven’t had enough energy to play football (5).....**since**......................... I got ill. In fact, I have (6).....**just**......................... been to the doctor to ask if it’s normal to feel weak for so long. He says I’ll soon feel better. Apparently I’m lucky. For some people, especially the old and the weak, the flu can be very serious. Doctors have tried (7)...**for**........................... years to find a cure for the flu, but they haven’t found one (8)....**yet**........................... . Fortunately, researchers have developed a vaccine which gives effective protection against the disease. According to my doctor, most of his elderly patients have (9) .........**already**..................... received their flu shots.

1. **Complete the sentences by using the Past Simple or Present Perfect form of the verbs in brackets.**

**Tom:** Have you heard (you / hear) the news about David?

**Harriet:** No. (1)...**What’s happened**...........................................(what / happen)?

**Tom:** (2)…**He’s** …….. ...........**had**.................. (he / have) an accident. He was walking down some steps. (3)…**He** **fell**……… (he / fall) and (4)…**broke**…….. (break) his leg.

**Harriet:** Oh, how awful! When (5)...**did it happen**............................................ (it / happen)?

**Tom:** Yesterday afternoon. Melanie (6)…**told**…….. (tell) me about it last night.

**Harriet:** Last night! (7)…**You knew**……….. (you / know) about it last night, and (8)…**you** **didn’t** **tell**........... (you / not / tell) me!

**Tom:** Well, (9) .....**I didn’t see**......................... (I / not / see) you last night. And (10) ...**I haven’t seen**.............. (I / not / see) you today, until now.

**Harriet:** I hope he's all right. (11) ..**He’s had**............ (he / have) lots of accidents, you know. (12) .......**He did**............ (he / do) the same thing about two years ago.

1. **Rewrite the sentences with the same meaning using the words given.**
2. The building was first used in the nineteenth century. (since)

\_**The building has been used since the nineteenth century**.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. This is not my first visit to Toledo. (been)

\_\_**I have been to Toledo before**.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. There are far more theatres in the city than there used to be. (built)

A lot \_\_**of theatres have been built**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the city recently.

1. Films on TV are better now than when I was a child. (improved)

Films on TV \_\_**have been improved since**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I was a child.

1. It’s five years since we went to Ireland. (for)

**\_We haven’t been to Ireland for five years**.**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. The last time I read a thriller was ages ago. (for)

\_**I haven’t read a thriller for ages**.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. The last time I spoke to Katy was yesterday morning. (since)

\_**I haven’t spoken to Katy since yesterday morning**.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. I am still reading that Sherlock Holmes book. (finished)

\_**I haven’t finished that Sherlock Holmes book yet**.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. He doesn’t owe anyone any money. (all)

He \_**has paid all his** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ debts.

1. This is our third hotel this holiday! (stay)

\_**We have stayed at three hotels this holiday**.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **Complete the sentences using *on* + *one of the following*:**

|  |
| --- |
| **Business / strike / holiday / fire / a tour / a diet / the phone / television / purpose** |

1. Look! That car is \_**on fire** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! Somebody call the fire brigade.
2. It’s difficult to contact Sarah because she’s not \_**on the phone**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Workers at the factory have gone \_\_**on strike** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for better pay and conditions.
4. Soon after we arrived, we were taken \_\_**on a tour**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the city.
5. A: I’m going \_**on holiday**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next week.

B: Are you? Where are you going? Somewhere nice?

1. I feel lazy this evening. Is there anything worth watching\_\_\_**on television**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
2. I’m sorry. It was an accident. I didn’t do it \_**on purpose**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. George has put on a lot of weight recently. I think he should go \_**on a diet**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Jane’s job involves a lot of travelling. She often has to go away \_**on business**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.